

References

1. Campbell J, Jones AS, Dienemann J, Kub J, Schollenberger J, O'Campo P, et al. Intimate partner violence and physical health consequences. *Archives of Internal Medicine*. 2002 May;162(10):1157-63.
2. Bacchus L, Mezey G, Bewley S. Domestic violence: prevalence in pregnant women and associations with physical and psychological health. *Eur J Obstet Gynecol Reprod Biol*. [Article]. 2004 Mar;113(1):6-11.
3. Evanson TA. Addressing domestic violence through maternal-child health home visiting: What we do and do not know. *Journal of Community Health Nursing*. 2006 Sum;23(2):95-111.
4. Dolatian M, Hesami K, Shams J, Majd HA. Relationship between Violence during Pregnancy and Postpartum Depression. *Iranian Red Crescent Medical Journal*. 2010;12(4):377-83.
5. Mika P, Bergner RM, Baum MC. The development of a scale for the assessment of parentification. *Family Therapy*. 1987;14(3):229-35.
6. . National Roundtable of Child Exposure to Domestic Violence; 2010; Minneapolis, MN.
7. Barnett B, Parker G. The parentified child: Early competence or childhood deprivation? *Child Psychology & Psychiatric Review*. 1998;3:146-55.
8. Margolin G, Vickerman KA. Posttraumatic stress in children and adolescents exposed to family violence: I. Overview and issues. *Professional Psychology-Research and Practice*. 2007 Dec;38(6):613-9.
9. Groves BM. *Children who see too much : lessons from the child witness to violence project*. Boston: Beacon Press; 2002.
10. Margolin G, Gordis EB. The effects of family and community violence on children. *Annual Review of Psychology*. 2000;51:445-79.
11. Grych JH, Jouriles EN, Swank PR, McDonald R, Norwood WD. Patterns of adjustment among children of battered women. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*. 2000 Feb;68(1):84-94.
12. Shields J. An evaluation of police compliance with domestic violence documentation policy reform: Improving the identification of exposed children. *Best Practices in Mental Health*. 2008;4(1).
13. Stover C, Berkman M, Desai R, Marans S. The efficacy of a police-advocacy intervention for victims of domestic violence: 12 month follow up data. *Violence against Women*. 2010;16(4):15.
14. Becker T. Personal Communication. In: Becker T, editor. *Services and needs of court advocates email exchange ed2011*.
15. Gewirtz AH, Menakem R. Working with young children and their families: Recommendations for domestic violence agencies and batterer intervention programs. 2004; Available from: http://www.uiowa.edu/~socialwk/publications/files/paper_5.pdf.
16. DeWolff MS, van Ijzendoorn MH. Sensitivity and attachment: A meta-analysis on parental antecedents of infant attachment. *Child Dev*. 1997 Aug;68(4):571-91.
17. Lieberman AF, Van Horn P, Ghosh Ippen C. Toward evidence-based treatment: Child-parent psychotherapy with preschoolers exposed to marital violence. *Journal of American Academy Child Adolescent Psychiatry*. 2005;44(12).

18. Graham-Bermann SA, Hughes HH. Intervention for children exposed to interparental violence (IPV): Assessment of needs and research priorities *Clinical Child and Family Psychology Review*. 2003;6(3).
19. Peled E. Parenting by men who abuse women: issues and dilemmas. *British Journal of Social Work*. [Proceedings Paper]. 2000 Feb;30(1):25-36.
20. Groves BM, Van Horn P, Lieberman AF. Deciding on Father's involvement in their children's treatment after domestic violence. In: Edleson JL, Williams O, editors. *Parenting by men who batter*. New York: Oxford University Press; 2007.
21. Buckley H, Holt S, Whelan S. Listen to me! Children's experiences of domestic violence. *Child Abuse Review*. 2007;16:14.
22. Paradis AD, Reinherz HZ, Giaconia RM, Beardslee W, Ward K, Fitzmaurice G. Long-term impact of family arguments and physical violence on adult functioning at age 30: Findings from the Simmons longitudinal study. *Journal of American Academy Child Adolescent Psychiatry*. 2009;48(3):8.
23. Gil-Gonzalez D, Vives-Cases C, Ruiz MT, Carrasco-Portino M, Alvarez-Dardet C. Childhood experiences of violence in perpetrators as a risk factor of intimate partner violence: a systematic review. *Journal of Public Health*. 2008 Mar;30(1):14-22.
24. Silvern L, Karyl J, Waelde L, Hodges WF, Starek J, Heidt E, et al. Retrospective reports of paternal partner abuse: Relationships to depression, trauma symptoms and self-esteem among college students. *Journal of Family Violence*. 1995;10(2).
25. Ehrensaft M, Cohen P, Brown J, Smailes P, Chen H, Johnson JG. Intergenerational transmission of partner violence: A 20 year prospective study. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*. 2003;71(741-753).
26. Whitfield CL, Anda RF, Dube SR, Felitti VJ. Violent childhood experiences and the risk of intimate partner violence in adults - Assessment in a large health maintenance organization. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*. 2003 Feb;18(2):166-85.
27. Gass K, Jenkins J, Dunn J. Are sibling relationships protective? A longitudinal study. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*. [Article]. 2007 Feb;48(2):167-75.
28. Jenkins JM, Smith MA, Graham PJ. COPING WITH PARENTAL QUARRELS. *J Am Acad Child Adolesc Psychiatr*. [Article]. 1989 Mar;28(2):182-9.
29. Waddell J, Pepler D, Moore T. Observations of sibling interactions in violent families. *Journal of Community Psychology*. 2001;29(3):17.
30. Mbilinyi LF, Edleson JL, Hagemeister AK, Beeman SK. What happens to children when their mothers are battered? Results from a four city anonymous telephone survey. *Journal of Family Violence*. 2007 Jul;22(5):309-17.
31. Fusco RA, Fantuzzo JW. Domestic violence crimes and children: A population-based investigation of direct sensory exposure and the nature of involvement. *Children and Youth Services Review*. 2009 Feb;31(2):249-56.
32. Edleson JL. Children's witnessing of adult domestic violence. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*. 1999 Aug;14(8):839-70.
33. Appel AE, Holden GW. The co-occurrence of spouse and physical child abuse: A review and appraisal. *Journal of Family Psychology*. 1998 Dec;12(4):578-99.
34. Cox CE, Kotch JB, Everson MD. A longitudinal study of modifying influences in the relationship between domestic violence and child maltreatment. *Journal of Family Violence*. 2003 Feb;18(1):5-17.

35. Finkelhor D, Ormrod R, Turner H, Holt M. Pathways to Poly-Victimization. *Child Maltreatment*. 2009 Nov;14(4):316-29.
36. Hamby S, Finkelhor D, Turner H, Ormrod R. The overlap of witnessing partner violence with child maltreatment and other victimizations in a nationally representative survey of youth. *Child Abuse Negl*. 2010 Oct;34(10):734-41.
37. Orbach Y, Hershkowitz I, Lamb ME, Sternberg KJ, Esplin PW, Horowitz D. Assessing the value of structured protocols for forensic interviews of alleged child abuse victims. *Child Abuse & Neglect*. 2000;24(6):19.
38. Schechter S, Edleson JL. Effective intervention in domestic violence & child maltreatment cases: Guidelines for policy and practices. In: Judges NCoJaFC, editor. 1999.
39. Boss P. Ambiguous loss theory: Challenges for scholars and practitioners. *Family Relations*. 2007;56:6.
40. Perry BD. Death & loss: Helping children manage their grief. *Early Childhood Today*. 2001;15(4).
41. Peled E. Intervention with children of battered women: A review of current literature. *Children and Youth Services Review*. 1997;19(4):277-99.
42. Intervention for children exposed to domestic violence: Core principles. National Child Traumatic Stress Network; unknown [cited 2011]; Available from: <http://www.nctsn.org/content/interventions-children-exposed-domestic-violence-core-principles>.
43. Peled E, Davis D. *Groupwork with children of battered women : a practitioner's guide*. Thousand Oaks, Calif.: Sage Publications; 1995.
44. Kostouros P. Using Perry's brain development theory to inform interventions in a domestic violence women's shelter. *Relational Child & Youth Care Practices*. 2007;20(3).
45. Graham-Bermann SA, Lynch S, Banyard VL, DeVoe ER, Halabu H. Community-based intervention for children exposed to intimate partner violence: An efficacy trial. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*. 2007;75(2):10.
46. Degnan KA, Almas AN, Fox NA. Temperament and the environment in the etiology of childhood anxiety. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*. 2010;51(4):20.
47. Davies JM, Lyon E, Monti-Catania D. *Safety planning with battered women : complex lives/difficult choices*. Thousand Oaks, Calif.: Sage Publications; 1998.
48. Overlien C, Hyden M. CHILDREN'S ACTIONS WHEN EXPERIENCING DOMESTIC VIOLENCE. *Childhood-a Global Journal of Child Research*. 2009;16(4):479-96.
49. Parker T, Rogers K, Collins M, Edleson JL. *Danger Zone: Battered mothers and their families in supervised visitation*. *Violence against Women*. 2008;14(11).
50. McMahon M, Pence E. On safety's side: Protecting those vulnerable to violence. In: International P, editor. Duluth, MN2008.
51. Dryden C, Doherty K, Nicolson P. Accounting for the hero: A critical psycho-discursive approach to children's experience of domestic violence and the construction of masculinities. *British Journal of Social Psychology*. 2010;49.
52. Phillips B, Phillips DA. Learning from youth exposed to domestic violence: Decentering DV and the primacy of gender stereotypes. *Violence against Women*. 2010;16(3).

53. Prevention CfDCA. Bullying among middle school and high school students--Massachusetts 20092011.
54. Gewirtz AH, Edleson JL. Young children's exposure to intimate partner violence: Towards a developmental risk and resilience framework for research and intervention. *Journal of Family Violence*. 2007 Apr;22(3):151-63.
55. Dutton MA, Goodman LA. Coercion in intimate partner violence: Towards a new conceptualization. *Sex Roles*. 2005;52(11/12).
56. Strauchler O, McCloskey K, Malloy K, Sitaker M, Grigsby N, Gillig P. Humiliation, manipulation, and control: Evidence of centrality in domestic violence against an adult partner. *Journal of Family Violence*. 2004;19(6).
57. Bolan K. Bridging the gap: Proactive approaches for adults working with teens. *Young Adult Library Services*. 2006(Summer):5.
58. Holt S, Buckley H, Whelan S. The impact of exposure to domestic violence on children and young people: A review of the literature. *Child Abuse & Neglect*. 2008 Aug;32(8):797-810.
59. Krug EG, Dahlberg LL, Mercy JA, Zwi AB, Lozan R. World report on violence and health: World Health Organization 2002.
60. Sanders CK, Weaver TL, Schnabel M. Economic education for battered women: An evaluation of outcomes. *Affilia-Journal of Women and Social Work*. 2007;22(3):14.
61. Fund FVP. Intimate partner violence in immigrant and refugee communities: Challenges, promising practices, and recommendations. 2009.
62. Aguirre BE. Why do they return? Abused wives in shelters. *Social Work*. 1985;30:4.
63. Paterson J, Carter S, Gao W, Cowley-Malcolm E, Isusitini L. Maternal intimate partner violence and behavioral problems among Pacific children living in New Zealand. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*. 2008;49(395-202).
64. Jouriles EN, McDonald R, Rosenfield D, Stephens N, Corbitt-Shindler D, Miller PC. Reducing Conduct Problems Among Children Exposed to Intimate Partner Violence: A Randomized Clinical Trial Examining Effects of Project Support. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*. 2009 Aug;77(4):705-17.
65. Sullivan M, Egan M, Gooch M. Conjoint interventions for adult victims and children of domestic violence: A program evaluation. *Research on Social Work Practice*. 2004;14(3).
66. Lonsway KA. Preventing acquaintance rape through education. *Psychology of Women Quarterly*. 1996;20(2):229 %U <http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=aph&AN=9606174064&site=ehost-live>.
67. Banyard VL, Moynihan MM, Plante EG. Sexual violence prevention through bystander education: An experimental evaluation. *Journal of Community Psychology*. 2007 May;35(4):463-81.
68. Foubert JD, Newberry JT, Tatum JL. Behavior differences seven months later: Effects of rape prevention program on first-year men who join fraternities. *NASPA Journal*. 2007;44(4):728-49.
69. Schewe P, Riger S, Howard A, Staggs SL, Mason GE. Factors associated with domestic violence and sexual assault victimization. *Journal of Family Violence*. 2006 Oct;21(7):469-75.

Additional Resources

The resources below provide a range of links to research articles, full website, and other training modules. This is not intended to be a comprehensive list, but to serve as a starting point for more information on violence against women and children.

Child Abuse Prevention

- **Child Abuse Prevention Resource Guide:**
http://www.childwelfare.gov/preventing/res_guide_2010/#guide
- **Prevent Child Abuse America:** <http://www.preventchildabuse.org>
- **Transforming Communities to Prevent Child Sexual Abuse and Exploitation: A Primary Prevention Approach**
http://www.preventioninstitute.org/index.php?option=com_jlibrary&view=article&id=31&Itemid=127

Children Exposed to Domestic Violence

- **Assessment of Children's Exposure to Domestic Violence** (online learning module)
<http://www.cehd.umn.edu/SSW/cascw/Modules/AssessingDV/AssessingDV.htm>
- **Emerging responses to children exposed to domestic violence**
http://new.vawnet.org/Assoc_Files_VAWnet/AR_ChildrensExposure.pdf
- **Problems Associated with Children's Witnessing of Domestic Violence**
http://new.vawnet.org/Assoc_Files_VAWnet/AR_witness.pdf
- **Protecting Children in Families Involved in Domestic Violence**
http://www.cehd.umn.edu/SSW/cascw/attributes/PDF/practicenotes/practice_notes6.pdf
- **Little Eyes, Little Ears: How Violence Against a Mother Shapes Children as they Grow** http://www.lfcc.on.ca/little_eyes_little_ears.html
- **Child Witness to Violence project:** <http://www.childwitnessstoviolence.org/>

Comprehensive resource for violence related materials

- **Minnesota Center Against Violence and Abuse (MINCAVA):**
www.mincava.umn.edu
- **VAWnet: National Online Resource Center on Violence Against Women:**
www.vawnet.org
- **Institute on Domestic Violence in the African-American Community:**
<http://www.dvinstitute.org>
- **The GreenBook Initiative:** <http://thegreenbook.info>
- **Special series about young children exposed to domestic violence:**
<http://www.uiowa.edu/~socialwk/publications/>

Collaboration

- **Connecticut Department of Children and Families Domestic Violence Consultant Initiative: A State Child Welfare Agency Response to**

Domestic Violence

http://www.vawnet.org/Assoc_Files_VAWnet/SafeTogetherReport2008.pdf

Custody and Visitation

- **Child Custody and Visitation Decisions in Domestic Violence Cases: Legal Trends, Risk Factors, and Safety Concerns**
http://new.vawnet.org/Assoc_Files_VAWnet/AR_CustodyRevised.pdf
- **Supervised Visitation: Information for Mothers Who Have Been Abused**
http://endabuse.org/programs/children/files/supervised_visitation_handbook_final.pdf
- **Parental Alienation Syndrome & Parental Alienation: Research Reviews**
http://www.vawnet.org/Assoc_Files_VAWnet/AR_PAS.pdf

Economic Empowerment Programs

- **Click to Empower** <http://www.clicktoempower.org/>
- **Sanctuary for Families**
http://www.sanctuaryforfamilies.org/index.php?option=com_content&task=view&id=145&Itemid=168
- **Economic Empowerment of Domestic Violence Survivors**
http://vawnet.org/Assoc_Files_VAWnet/AR_EcoEmpowerment.pdf

Immigrants and Refugees

- **Immigrant victims of domestic violence: Cultural challenges and available legal protections**
http://vawnet.org/Assoc_Files_VAWnet/AR_immigrant.pdf
- **Advocacy to improve services for battered migrant and immigrant women living in rural communities**
http://vawnet.org/www.legalmomentum.org/assets/pdfs/wwwevidencechecklisten_g.pdf
- **Sexual assault within refugee and immigrant communities**
http://vawnet.org/summary.php?doc_id=1755&find_type=web_desc_GC
- **The facts on immigrant women and domestic violence: Battered immigrant women face many difficult barriers**
http://vawnet.org/summary.php?doc_id=1791&find_type=web_desc_GC

Parenting

- **Connect: Supporting Children Exposed to Domestic Violence - In-service Training for Resource Families, a Trainer's Guide & Tools**
<http://endabuse.org/content/features/detail/1314/>
- **Project SUPPORT: A home visiting program to support mothers and children transitioning out of the shelter:**
<http://www.cebc4cw.org/program/project-support/detailed>

Prevention

- **Working with Children Towards a Healthy & Non-Violent Future by VAWnet, the National Online Resource Center on Violence Against Women** <http://www.vawnet.org/special-collections/Children.php>
- **Coaching Boys to Men:** <http://www.endabuse.org/content/features/detail/811/>

Safety Planning

- **A child's own safety plan that can be completed and printed out:** <http://www.acadv.org/childplan.html>
- **When battered women stay...Advocacy beyond leaving:** http://vawnet.org/Assoc_Files_VAWnet/BCS20_Staying.pdf

Sexual Abuse

- **Child Sexual Abuse: Assessment, Prevention and Intervention** http://www.cehd.umn.edu/SSW/cascw/research/SubjectSummaries/CSA_Assess/default.asp
- **Child Sexual Abuse: Understanding the Issues** <http://www.cehd.umn.edu/SSW/cascw/research/SubjectSummaries/childSexualviolence/default.asp>
- **Child Sexual Abuse Prevention Overview by the National Sexual Violence Resource Center (2011)** <http://www.nsvrc.org/publications/child-sexual-abuse-prevention-overview>

Teen Dating Violence

- **Preventing and Responding to Teen Dating Violence** <http://www.vawnet.org/special-collections/TDV.php>
- **Teen Dating Violence: A Review of Risk Factors and Prevention Efforts** http://new.vawnet.org/Assoc_Files_VAWnet/AR_TeenDatingViolence.pdf
- **Websites for Adults**
 - Choose Respect: <http://www.cdc.gov/chooserespect/>
 - Love is Not Abuse: <http://www.loveisnotabuse.com/>
- **Website for Teens**
 - Love Is Respect: <http://www.loveisrespect.org/>
 - That's Not Cool: <http://www.thatsnotcool.com/>
 - The Safe Space: <http://www.thesafespace.org/>
 - Break the Cycle: <http://www.breakthecycle.org/>
 - A Thin Line: <http://www.athinline.org/>